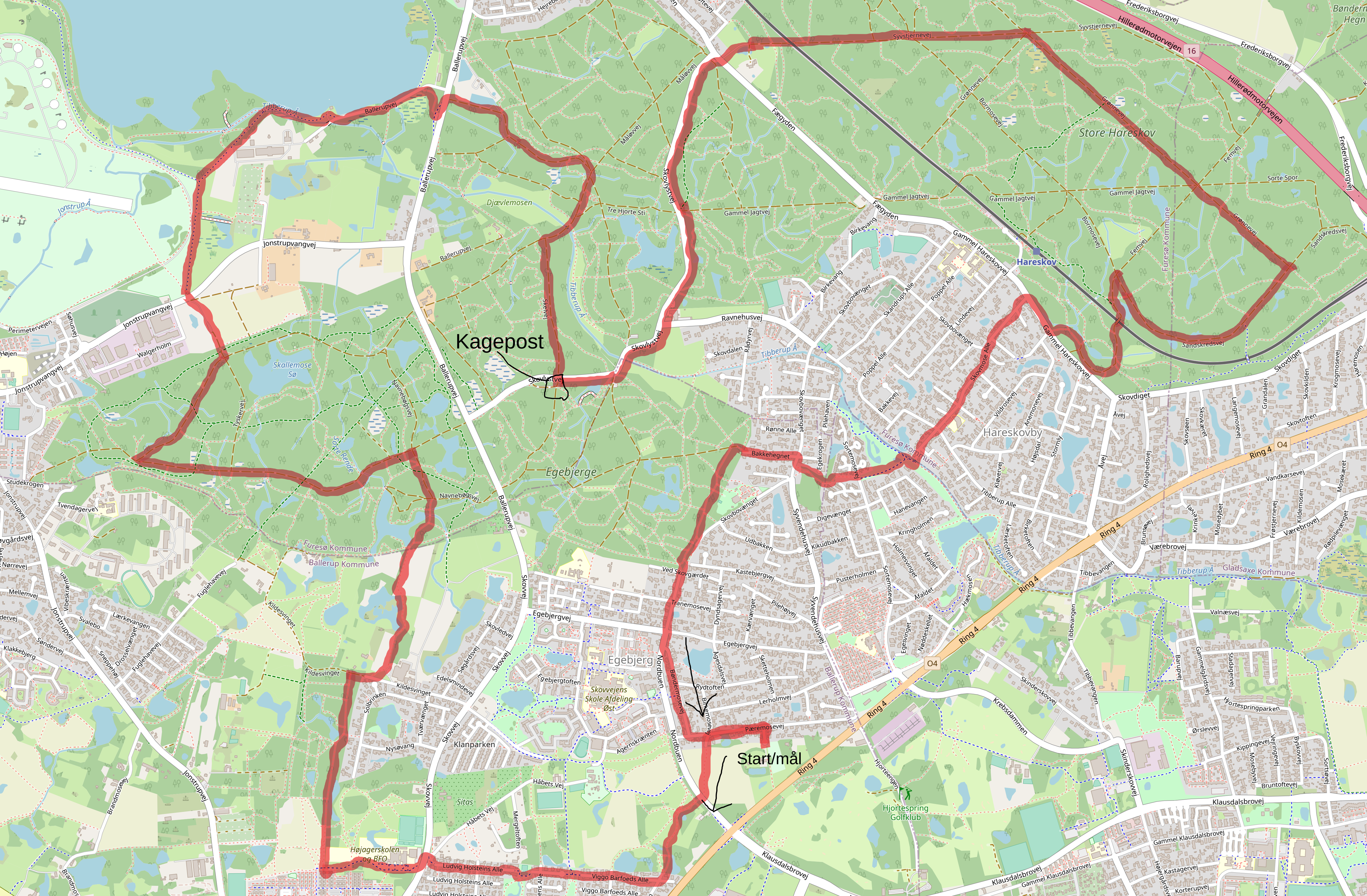




Kagepost

Start/mål